AggieAir - A LOW-COST AUTONOMOUS MULTISPECTRAL REMOTE SENSING PLATFORM

Introduction

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Outline

Introduction

- Introduction
- 2 Platform Details
- 3 Products
- 4 Applications
- 5 Future Developments



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Motivation

Save water by helping farmers irrigate more efficiently



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Motivation

Save water by helping farmers irrigate more efficiently

A new remote sensing platform is needed!

- Affordable
- Easy to use
- Imagery updated often
- Measure soil moisture



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Motivation

Save water by helping farmers irrigate more efficiently

A new remote sensing platform is needed!

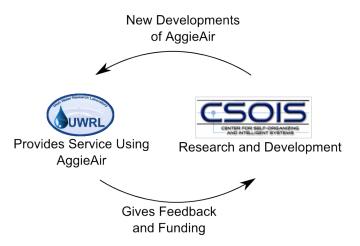
- Affordable
- Easy to use
- Imagery updated often
- Measure soil moisture

Other applications

- Riparian mapping
- Roads and Highways
- Fish Tracking



The Team





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What is AggieAir?



Fixed Wing Remote Sensing Platform

- Low cost
- Small
- Fully autonomous
- Easy to use
- Independent of runway
- Coven capable
- High spatial resolution
- Multispectral
- Fast turnover

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Introduction

Introduction



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Introduction

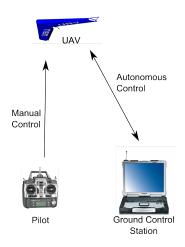
Skid Landing



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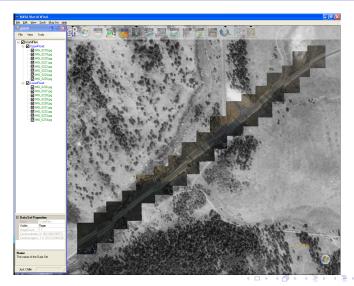
UAV Operation





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Image Processing



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72" Flying Wing



Figure: Aircraft Layout

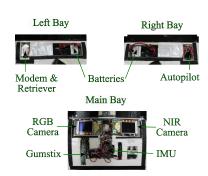


Figure: Bay Layout

72" Flying Wing

Table: AggieAir Aircraft Specifications

Wingspan	1.8 m (72 inch)
Weight	3.62 kg (8 lbs)
Nominal Air Speed	15 m/s (33 miles/hr)
Max flight duration	1-1.3 hours
Battery capacity	16,000 mAh
Payload capacity	1.36 kg (3 lbs)



Paparazzi

Description

An open source autopilot originally developed at ENAC university in France

Features

- Low cost
- Open source
- Very Flexible

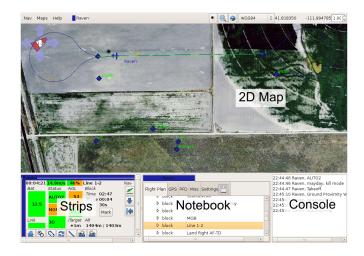


(a) Logo



(b) TWOG Autopilot

Paparazzi Ground Control Station (GCS)



Ghost Foto (GFoto)

Features

- Software interface
- High resolution
- Accurate synchronization
- Uses onboard inertial sensors
- Real-time potential



Ghost Foto

Features

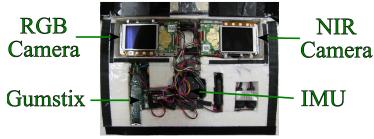
- Software interface
- High resolution
- Accurate synchronization
- Uses onboard inertial sensors
- Real-time potential

Resolution (pixels)	3264×2448
Focal Length (mm)	6
Field of View (deg)	50×39
Ground Resolution (m)	0.05
Swath Width (m)	190
Weight (g)	250
Frequency (FPS)	0.3

Ghost Foto Specifications (200m height)

Ghost Foto (GFoto)

Main Bay



Main Bay Layout

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Raw Images



Introduction

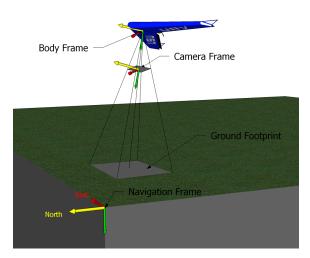
Manually Georeferencing





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Direct Georeference





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Direct Georeference





Direct Georeference





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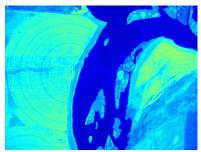




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RGB vs. NIR





An RGB and NIR image of the same area

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Agricultural Applications





RGB and NIR Mosaics of Agricultural Area

Soil moisture coming soon...



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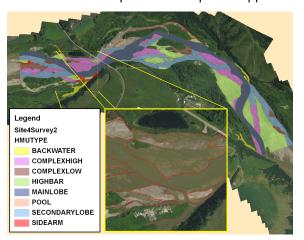
Riparian Applications

Up-To-Date imagery is important for riparian applications...



Mosaics of a River During High, Medium and Low Flows

A fast turnaround time is important for riparian applications...



Annotated Mosaic 72hours After Flight

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Riparian Applications

RGB and NIR imagery is important for riparian applications...





RGB and NIR Mosaics of Riparian Area

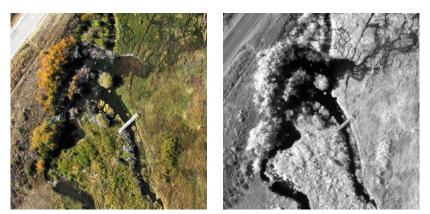
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Riparian Applications

Introduction

Applications

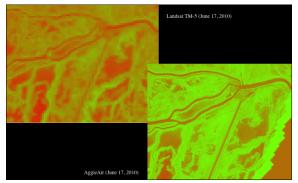
High resolution imagery is important for riparian applications...



RGB and NIR Mosaics of Riparian Area



High resolution imagery for image classification...



Comparison Between Landsat Imagery and AggieAir

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Applications

Wetlands

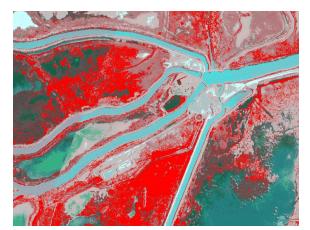




RGB and NIR Mosaics of Wetland Area

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Wetlands



Mosaic of Non-Native Phragmites



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General Surveying

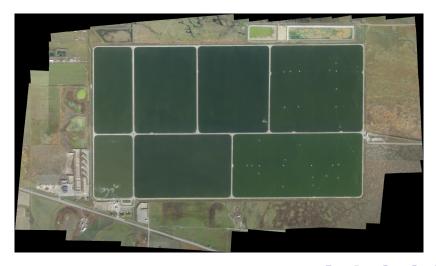






Mosaics of a Highway Bridge During Construction

Biofuels





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Products 00000 Applications

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Introduction 000000 Applications

Others?....



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Fish Tracking



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Thermal Camera

Low cost thermal imagery

- Thermal camera adds information
- Low cost solution needs to be calibrated



FLIR Thermal Camera

Introduction

VTOL UAV





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VTOL UAV

Introduction

Thank you!



http://aggieair.usu.edu

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http://www.engr.usu.edu/wiki/index.php/OSAM

http://paparazzi.enac.fr/wiki/Main_Page

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